

### **3 As Cooperation**

- Health** – 1. *Vaccine development & distribution – COVAX (WHO)*  
2. *Regionally-recognized digital testing certificates*  
3. *Coordination of PPE production and stockpile*  
4. *Regional healthcare, hospitals, specialized treatment centers*

#### **Transport infrastructure**

1. *BRI – but beware of debt, transparency, ESG, stakeholders*
2. *African integrated High Speed Railway Network*
3. *Pakistan – East African Cable Express (PEACE)*

#### **Trade/Economy**

1. *African Continental FTA (24/54 ratified) (1.3 billion people across 55 countries with combined GDP of US\$3.4 T)*
2. *African Development Bank – Agriculture and agro-industries, Econ and Financial Governance, Education (STEM), Climate Change/Energy (hydro, solar, wind, biomass etc.) Smart-grids*
3. *Resource Curse – Linkage industries (regional scale) + SWFs*

#### **Fintech**

1. *E-payment systems (Beyond M-PESA (Kenya) – towards something similar to Alipay, Tencent)*
2. *E-micro finance e.g ANT Group*
3. *Pan-African digital currency?*

#### **Energy/Climate Change**

1. *Oil and gas pipelines*
2. *Clean coal development*
3. *Hydro – e.g. Congo; Solar – Sahara, Wind (Sub-Sahara and S. Africa)*
4. *Regional coordination on Climate Change mitigation measures*

#### **International institutions**

1. *New Development Bank (BRIC)*
2. *AIIB*
3. *UN Economic and Social Commission For Asia and Pacific*
4. *WHO*
5. *FOCAC*